APPENDIX C: THE TYPICAL REFLECTORS AND CRITICAL CONDITIONS OF DIFFERENT EXPLOSION PHENOMENA NEAR NON-FLAT REFLECTING SURFACES





Figure C.3.1(a) Photograph and chart of the conical reflector with L/D = 1.5





Figure C.3.1(b) Photograph and chart of the conical reflector with L/D = 0.5





Figure C.3.1(c) Photograph and chart of the parabolic reflector with L/D = 1.5





Figure C.3.1(d) Photograph and chart of the parabolic reflector with L/D = 0.5



Pyramid L/D=0,7

Figure C.3.1(e) Photograph and chart of the pyramidal reflector with L/D = 0.7

Initiation of Detonation by Shock Focusing



Figure C.3.1 (f) The chart of spherical reflector in [8]



Figure C.3.2 The chart of wedge reflector in [6, 8]. I – incident shock, M – Mach steam, R – reflected shock, S – slip line, O – obstacle, P – pressure gauge, $\beta = 0^0$, 15^0 , 30^0 , 45^0 , $L_r = 12.7 \div 60$ mm



Figure C.3.3(a) The incident shock Mach numbers corresponding various modes of the selfignition vs. hydrogen-air mixture composition. Reflector Parabola L/D = 1.5. The curves 1, 2, 3 and regions A, B, C correspond to Figure 16 for the reflector Cone L/D = 1.5.



Figure C.3.3(b) The incident shock Mach numbers corresponding various modes of the self-ignition vs. hydrogen-air mixture composition. Reflector Cone L/D = 0.5. The curves 1, 2, 3 and regions A, B, C correspond to Figure 16 for the reflector Cone L/D = 1.5.



Figure C.3.3(c) The incident shock Mach numbers corresponding various modes of the self-ignition vs. hydrogen-air mixture composition. Reflector Parabola L/D = 0.5. The curves 1, 2, 3 and regions A, B, C correspond to Figure 16 for the reflector Cone L/D = 1.5.



Figure C.3.3(d) The incident shock Mach numbers corresponding various modes of the self-ignition vs. hydrogen-air mixture composition. Reflector Pyramid L/D = 0.5. The curves 1, 2, 3 and regions A, B, C correspond to Figure 16 for the reflector Cone L/D = 1.5.



Figure C.3.4(a) The critical incident shock Mach number vs. the Hair mixture composition, reflector $2 \times 45^{\circ}$. The regions A, B and C, and the curves 1, 2 and 3 correspond to Figure 22 for reflector R17.



Figure C.3.4(a) The critical incident shock Mach number vs. the Hair mixture composition, reflector R25. The regions A, B and C, and the curves 1, 2 and 3 correspond to Figure 22 for reflector R17.



Figure C .3.4(a) The critical incident shock Mach number vs. the H_2 -air mixture composition, reflector R50. The regions A, B and C, and the curves 1, 2 and 3 correspond to Figure 22 for reflector R17.